

# PRESENT PERFECT

with

*EVER* and *NEVER*

and with

*JUST, ALREADY, YET, STILL*

**Have you ever travelled abroad?**

**Have you ever visited Cuba?**

**No, never:**

**I have often travelled abroad, but  
I haven't visited Cuba.**

*positive:* **"I have visited..."**

*sogg. + simple pres. "HAVE" + PAST PART.*

*negative:* **"I haven't visited..."**

*sogg. + "HAVEN'T" / "HASN'T" + PAST PART.*

*interrog.:* **"Have you visited...?"**

*simple pres. "HAVE" + sogg. + PAST PART.*

I have **just** spoken with her.

I have **already** spoken with her.

They have **just** arrived.

They have **already** arrived.

(and **NOT** "~~they are arrived~~")

**Have you spoken with her yet?**

**Have they arrived yet?**

I haven't spoken with her **yet**.

*or:*

I **still** haven't spoken with her.

They haven't arrived **yet**.

*or:*

They **still** haven't arrived.

## **PRESENT PERFECT:**

*"New Inside Grammar", p. 115-116*

**PRESENT PERFECT with  
JUST, ALREADY, YET, STILL:**

*"New Inside Grammar", p. 122*

**PRESENT PERFECT with  
EVER / NEVER:**

*"New Inside Grammar", p. 119*